Federico Berto

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Daejeon, South Korea

RESEARCH INTERESTS

- Deep Reinforcement Learning (DRL)
- Efficient alternative architectures beyond autoregressive transformers
- AI for Combinatorial Optimization in discrete spaces ("AI4CO")
- · Multi-agent systems such multi-agent interactions and agentic AI

EXPERIENCE

Radical Numerics 07/2025 - present

AI Scientist Daejeon, South Korea (Remote)

- Research on efficient AI (diffusion models, alternative architectures)
- Automated AI kernel (Cuda/Triton/Cutlass) optimization pipeline
- Agentic platform R&D

Omelet AI 07/2024 - 06/2025

AI Scientist (Part-time)

Daejeon, South Korea

- R&D on foundation models for optimization
- Development of optimization AI Agent platform
- Research in neural combinatorial optimization for real-world applications

Daewoong Pharmaceuticals

07/2021 - 06/2024

Internship & Scholarship Recipient

Seoul, South Korea

- Optimization of pharmaceutical production processes with machine learning
- $\,{}^{_{\odot}}$ Automatic document translation optimization via LLMs
- Medical news crawler and notification service

Comau Robotics

Internship Shanghai, China

- Design of automated engine assembly lines from the FCA group
- PLC Software Design
- International Team Cooperation

EDUCATION

Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.)

2022 - 2025

Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology (KAIST)

Daejeon, South Korea

- Major: Industrial and Systems Engineering
- Advisor: Prof. Jinkyoo Park
- Thesis: "Learning Foundation Models for Efficient Neural Combinatorial Optimization"

Master of Science (M.S.)

2020 - 2022

Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology (KAIST)

Daejeon, South Korea

- Major: Industrial and Systems Engineering
- Advisor: Prof. Jinkyoo Park
- Thesis: "Neural Solvers for Fast and Accurate Numerical Optimal Control"

Bachelor of Science (B.S.)

2016 - 2020

Bologna, Italy & Shanghai, China

- *University of Bologna & Tongji University (double degree)* Major: Automation Engineering
- · Advisor: Prof. Claudio Melchiorri
- Thesis: "Design Strategy for Controlling Computer Games Based on Machine Learning Algorithms"

PUBLICATIONS

* = EQUAL CONTRIBUTIONS

[1] Chuanbo Hua*, <u>Federico Berto</u>*, Zhikai Zhao, and Jiwoo Son, Changhyun Kwon, Jinkyoo Park. "USPR: Learning a Unified Solver for Profiled Routing". In: *In Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, 2026

- [2] Zhikai Zhao*, Chuanbo Hua*, <u>Federico Berto</u>*, and Kanghoon Lee, Zihan Ma, Jiachen Li, Jinkyoo Park. "TrajEvo: Designing Trajectory Prediction Heuristics via LLM-driven Evolution". In: *In Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, 2026
- [3] <u>Federico Berto</u>*, Chuanbo Hua*, Laurin Luttmann*, Jiwoo Son, Junyoung Park, Kyuree Ahn, Changhyun Kwon, Lin Xie, Jinkyoo Park. "PARCO: Parallel AutoRegressive Models for Multi-Agent Combinatorial Optimization" In: *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, 2025.
- [4] Jiwoo Son*, Zhikai Zhao*, <u>Federico Berto</u>*, Chuanbo Hua, Changhyun Kwon, Jinkyoo Park. "Neural Combinatorial Optimization for Real-World Routing" In: *NeurIPS 2025 Workshop on Differentiable Learning of Combinatorial Algorithms*, 2025.
- [5] <u>Federico Berto</u>*, Chuanbo Hua*, Nayeli Gast Zepeda*, André Hottung, Niels Wouda, Leon Lan, Junyoung Park, Kevin Tierney, Jinkyoo Park. "RouteFinder: Towards Foundation Models for Vehicle Routing Problems" In: *Transactions on Machine Learning Research (TMLR)*, 2025.
- [6] Federico Berto*, Chuanbo Hua*, Junyoung Park*, Laurin Luttmann*, Yining Ma, Fanchen Bu, Jiarui Wang, Haoran Ye, Minsu Kim, Sanghyeok Choi, Nayeli Gast Zepeda, André Hottung, Jianan Zhou, Jieyi Bi, Yu Hu, Fei Liu, Hyeonah Kim, Jiwoo Son, Haeyeon Kim, Davide Angioni, Wouter Kool, Zhiguang Cao, Jie Zhang, Kijung Shin, Cathy Wu, Sungsoo Ahn, Guojie Song, Changhyun Kwon, Lin Xie, Jinkyoo Park. "RL4CO: an Extensive Reinforcement Learning for Combinatorial Optimization Benchmark" In: ACM SIGKDD International Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining (KDD), 2025.
- [7] Haeyeon Kim, Junghyun Lee, Seonguk Choi, <u>Federico Berto</u>, Taein Shin, Joonsang Park, Jihun Kim, Jiwon Yoon, Byeongmok Kim, Youngwoo Kim, Joungho Kim. "Advanced Chiplet Placement and Routing Optimization considering Signal Integrity". In: *IEEE Transactions on Components, Packaging and Manufacturing Technology*, 2025.
- [8] Haeyeon Kim*, Federico Berto*, Junghyun Lee, Hyunjun An, Taein Shin, Chuanbo Hua, Jinkyoo Park, Youngwoo Kim, Joungho Kim. "Accelerating Chiplet Placement & Routing Optimization with Machine Learning" In: *DesignCon* (Best Paper Award Finalist), 2025.
- [9] Chuanbo Hua*, <u>Federico Berto</u>*, Jiwoo Son*, Seunghyun Kang, Changhyun Kwon, Jinkyoo Park. "CAMP: Collaborative Attention Model with Profiles for Vehicle Routing Problems" In: *International Conference on Autonomous Agents and Multiagent Systems (AAMAS)*, 2025.
- [10] Haoran Ye, Jiarui Wang, Zhiguang Cao, <u>Federico Berto</u>, Chuanbo Hua, Haeyeon Kim, Jinkyoo Park, Guojie Song. "ReEvo: Large Language Models as Hyper-Heuristics with Reflective Evolution" In: *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, 2024.
- [11] Huijie Tang*, Federico Berto*, Jinkyoo Park. "Ensembling Prioritized Hybrid Policies for Multi-agent Pathfinding" In: IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS), 2024.
- [12] Huijie Tang*, <u>Federico Berto</u>*, Zihan Ma, Chuanbo Hua, Kyuree Ahn, Jinkyoo Park. "HiMAP: Learning Heuristics-Informed Policies for Large-Scale Multi-Agent Pathfinding" In: *AAMAS*, 2024.
- [13] Chuanbo Hua*, Federico Berto*, Michael Poli, Stefano Massaroli, Jinkyoo Park. "Learning Efficient Surrogate Dynamic Models with Graph Spline Networks" In: *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, 2023.

- [14] Minsu Kim, <u>Federico Berto</u>, Sungsoo Ahn, Jinkyoo Park. "Bootstrapped Training of Score-Conditioned Generator for Offline Design of Biological Sequences" In: *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, 2023.
- [15] Haeyeon Kim*, Minsu Kim*, <u>Federico Berto</u>, Joungho Kim, Jinkyoo Park. "DevFormer: a symmetric transformer for context-aware device placement" In: *International Conference on Machine Learning* (*ICML*), 2023.
- [16] Michael Poli*, Stefano Massaroli*, <u>Federico Berto</u>*, Jinkyoo Park, Tri Dao, Christopher Re, Stefano Ermon. "Transform Once: Efficient Operator Learning in Frequency Domain" In: *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, 2022.
- [17] Junyoung Park, <u>Federico Berto</u>, Arec Jamgochian, Mykel J. Kochenderfer, Jinkyoo Park. "Meta-SysId: A Meta-Learning Approach for Simultaneous Identification and Prediction" In: *ArXiv preprint* arXiv:2206.00694, 2022.
- [18] <u>Federico Berto</u>, Stefano Massaroli, Michael Poli, Jinkyoo Park. "Neural Solvers for Fast and Accurate Numerical Optimal Control" In: *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2022.

AWARDS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

Best Paper Award Finalist

2025

DesignCon Santa Clara, CA, USA

Paper: "Accelerating Chiplet Placement & Routing Optimization with Machine Learning"

Top Reviewer (x2) 2023 - 2024

New Orleands, USA; Vancouver, Canada

Received complimentary NeurIPS pass each time

International Scholarship

2020 - 2025

KAIST Daejeon, South Korea

Full-tuition scholarship and monthly stipend for top applicants

Venture Research Program for Graduate Students

2024

KAIST Daejeon, South Korea

Scholarship for cross-department project collaborations with the Electrical Engineering Department

Song Hyun-sang Award

2023

KAIST Daejeon, South Korea

Based on academic excellence and contribution to the development of the Department through leadership, service, and creativity

Korean Speech Contest

2023

KAIST International House Daejeon, South Korea

Third place winner

Outstanding Reviewer

2022

International Conference of Machine Learning (ICML)

Remote

Top 10% of reviewers

AI and Big Data Scholarship

2021 - 2024

Remote

Daewoong Foundation

Monthly scholarship for talented applicants in AI & Big Data

AI Hackaton Award

Daewoong Foundation Gangwon-do, South Korea

Third place winner for developing "Olppaemi: an AI assessment and monitoring tool for skin analysis"

Almatong Program Scholarship

2017 - 2020

University of Bologna and Tongji University

Shanghai, China

Full scholarship for double degree abroad

ACADEMIC REVIEWER

International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)	2022 - 2025
Conference on Neural Information Processing System (NeurIPS)	2022 - 2025
International Conference on Learning Representation (ICLR)	2024 - 2026
AAAI Conference on AI (AAAI)	2025 - 2026
Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining (KDD)	2024 - 2026
International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI)	2024 - 2025
International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS)	2025 - 2026
Reinforcement Learning Conference (RLC)	2025
Learning and Intelligent Optimization (LION)	2025
Transactions on Machine Learning Research (TMLR)	2025

SKILLS

- Programming Languages: Python, C++, Cuda
- Deep Learning Frameworks: PyTorch, TensorFlow, Jax, TorchRL, Transformers
- General Software Frameworks: NumPy, Streamlit, Langchain/Langgraph, FastAPI, MkDocs
- Research Community Engagement: Founder of the AI4CO community (350+ members)
- Software Tools: Linux, Git, Docker, GPU Server Management, Copilot & AI Coding Assistants, LATEX
- Soft Skills: Problem-Solving, Adaptability, Teamwork, Leadership, Active Listening, Motivation

CERTIFICATIONS

English Language Certification (IELTS)	Level 8.0
Chinese Language Certification (HSK)	Level 3
Driving Licenses	Italy, China, South Korea, International

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Languages: Italian (Native), English (Proficient), Chinese (Lower Intermediate), Spanish (Intermediate), Korean (Basic)

Extracurricular Activities: Traveling, Cultural exchanges, Tech trends, Hiking and multi-day trekking, Board games, Developing the most random software

Open-Source Contributions: Active contributor to various projects from research libraries to practical applications such as these examples